REMARKS

Claims 1-18 are all the claims pending in the present application. The Examiner maintains the same rejections of claims 1-18 as set forth in the previous Office Action.

Specifically, claims 1-18 remain rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over Mano et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,793,366) in view of Lawande et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,405, 247).

With respect to independent claim 1, Applicant maintains the previously submitted arguments. That is, neither Mano nor Lawande, either alone or in combination, discloses or suggests at least, "receiving a predetermined signal that indicates changes in the operation states of the server devices from the server devices by the client device and displaying the change in the operation state of a specific server device on a screen thereof," as recited in claim 1.

Applicant maintains that even if, *arguendo*, the GUI device of Mano is part of an IEEE 1394 computer network of devices that will recognize signals from various digital devices, there is no disclosure or suggestion that such GUI device is a client device. Another type of device, e.g., a server device, could recognize signals from various digital devices. The Examiner is apparently utilizing impermissible hindsight reasoning in concluding that the GUI device of Mano is a client device without disclosure of such therein. Therefore, at least based on the foregoing and previously submitted arguments, Applicant maintains that claim 1 is patentably distinguishable over the applied references, either alone or in combination.

Applicant submits that dependent claims 2-4, 8, and 9 are patentable at least by virtue of their dependency from independent claim 1.

Further, with respect to dependent claim 2, Applicant previously argued that the applied references, either alone or in combination, do not disclose or suggest at least that, "wherein the client device establishes said communication channel with respect to the server devices by periodic polling in the step (a)," as recited in claim 2. See arguments in the previous Amendments/Responses. On pages 3-4 of the present Office Action, the Examiner alleges:

As to claims 2 and 13, Applicant argues that Mano does not teach polling for server devices. Examiner agrees that Mano does not expressly use the term polling. However, Mano's system teaches discovering that a device is connected via receiving a signal after the device is "hot plugged" (plug and play type detection) to the serial bus network. It would have been apparent to one of ordinary skill at the time the invention was made that polling procedures may be contained in Mano's operational software which polls components that are hot-plugged into the serial bus network. Man does not need to expressly use the term polling in the disclosure since one skilled in the art is presumed to know something about the art apart from what the references literally disclose. (See *In re Jacoby*, 309 F.2d 513, 135 USPQ 317 (CCPA 1962)). Nonetheless, official note is taken that polling is a well known method of detecting newly connected devices and depending upon the applications utilized Mano would have been motivated to implement this advance method of device detection without departing from Mano's inventive concept.

In response, Applicant maintains the previously submitted arguments that the Examiner is obviously utilizing impermissible hindsight reasoning in determining that the subject matter of claims 2 and 13 is satisfied by Mano, and Applicant submits that even if a determination is made as to whether a component has been hot-plugged into a serial bus network, there is no disclosure or suggestion that such determination amounts to <u>periodic</u> polling. That is, there is no polling that occurs at regular intervals.

Therefore, at least based on the foregoing, Applicant submits that dependent claim 2 is patentably distinguishable over the applied references, either alone or in combination.

With respect to claims 16-18, Applicant previously argued that the Examiner simply states that Mano and Lawande discloses the features set forth in these claims, however the Examiner does not support this allegation with citations from the applied references. Further, these references clearly do not

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RESPONSE UNDER 37 C.F.R. §1.111

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disclose the specific limitations set forth in claims 16-18. That is, neither Mano nor Lawande disclose or

suggest the specific ways in which a change in the operation state of a specific server device is

determined or how the difference between a previous operation state and a current operation state is

examined. At least because the Examiner does not demonstrate that the applied references satisfy the

features in claims 16-18, and because neither Mano nor Lawande discloses or suggests the features of

claims 16-18, Applicant previously argued that these claims are patentably distinguishable over the

applied references, either alone or in combination.

The Examiner does not respond to these specific arguments and simply maintains the same

arguments set forth in the Office Action dated December 19, 2005. Accordingly, Applicant maintains the

arguments above and submits that claims 16-18 are patentably distinguishable over the applied references,

either alone or in combination.

In view of the above, reconsideration and allowance of this application are now believed to be in

order, and such actions are hereby solicited. If any points remain in issue which the Examiner feels may

be best resolved through a personal or telephone interview, the Examiner is kindly requested to contact

the undersigned at the telephone number listed below.

The USPTO is directed and authorized to charge all required fees, except for the Issue Fee and

the Publication Fee, to Deposit Account No. 19-4880. Please also credit any overpayments to said

Deposit Account.

Respectfully submitted,

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